

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.....	5
1. POLICY IMPLEMENTATION THROUGH POLICY INSTRUMENTS.....	6
2. THE APPROACH BY INSTRUMENTS FOR STUDYING THE POLICY ACTION.....	8
3. THE POLICY INSTRUMENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION.....	9
4. RESEARCH QUESTION AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK.....	11
5. THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE POLICY INSTRUMENTS.....	14
5.1 <i>The evolution of funding instruments</i>	14
5.2 <i>Quality assurance</i>	19
5.3 <i>Evaluation of research as a steering tool</i>	22
5.4 <i>The resistible rise of rankings</i>	25
6. CONCLUDING REMARKS.....	28
ANNEX 1.....	30
REFERENCES.....	33